

**COURSE TITLE : AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING**  
**COURSE CODE : 4022**  
**COURSE CATEGORY : B**  
**PERIODS/ WEEK : 4**  
**PERIODS/ SEMESTER : 60**  
**CREDIT : 4**

**TIME SCHEDULE**

MODULE	TOPIC	PERIODS
1	Systems in IC Engines,	12
2	Power transmission system in automobiles.	15
3	Know the working of suspension system. Understand the different types of Wheels & Tyres Understand the brakes in Automobiles	18
4	Modern trends in automobile engineering. Understand the Emissions in Automobiles	15
TOTAL		60

Remarks based on feedback from students, faculty, industry (revision 2010):

**COURSE OUTCOME :**

Sl.No.	Sub	Student Will Be Able To
1	1	Understand the different systems in IC engines.
	2	Comprehend the power transmissions system in automobile.
	3	Appreciate the working of suspension system.
2	4	Understand the different types of wheels & tyres
	5	Comprehend the different brake systems in automobiles
	6	Appreciate the modern trends in automobile engineering.
3	7	Understand the emissions in automobiles

**SPECIFIC OUTCOME**

**MODULE I**

**1.1.0 Understand the working of different systems of I.C. Engines**

- 1.1.1 Illustrate the fuel system of petrol engine and functions of each components
- 1.1.2 Define carburetion and functions of carburetor
- 1.1.3 Explain with simple sketches, the working of simple carburetor (An idea about Solex carburetor)
- 1.1.4 Illustrate the fuel system of diesel engine and functions of each components
- 1.1.5 Explain with sketches the working of coil ignition and magneto ignition systems

- 1.1.6 State the functions of cooling system and classify
- 1.1.7 Compare air cooling and water cooling systems
- 1.1.8 Describe the function of radiators
- 1.1.9 List the different types of coolants
- 1.1.10 Explain the working of thermostat, temperature indicator and water pump in cooling system
- 1.1.11 Comprehend the different properties of lubricants and its purpose in IC engines
- 1.1.12 Describe splash system, forced system and (mist)/petroil system
- 1.1.13 Explain Governing system and types

## **MODULE II**

### **2.1.0 Understand the working of Transmission system in Automobiles**

- 2.1.1 Illustrate the working of the transmission system and its components in Automobiles
- 2.1.2 State the functions and list the requirements of a good clutch
- 2.1.3 Explain with sketches the working of a single plate and multiple clutches, centrifugal clutch and fluid coupling.
- 2.1.4 List the functions of gear box
- 2.1.5 Explain with neat sketches the working of sliding mesh, constant mesh and Synchromesh gear box.
- 2.1.6 Explain the working principle of a Epicyclic gear box, and overdrive.
- 2.1.7 Explain with sketches the function, construction and working of propeller shaft, universal joint, CV joint and final drive
- 2.1.8 Illustrate the function and working principle of differential.
- 2.1.9 Explain stub axle and wheel mountings
- 2.1.10 Explain the types of live rear axle
- 2.1.11 Describe semi floating rear axle, three quarter floating axle and full floating axle.

## **MODULE III**

### **3.1.0 Understand the working of suspension system in Automobile**

- 3.1.1 State the function of suspension system and its advantages.
- 3.1.2 Explain rear suspension – Independent, leaf spring, spring shackle & shock absorbers.
- 3.1.3 Explain the types of steering gears – worm and worm sector, rack and pinion and re-circulating ball steering gear
- 3.1.4 Illustrate steering geometry – camber, caster, king pin inclination, toe in and toe out
- 3.1.5 Describe Dynamics of vehicle - yawing, pitching, rolling, bouncing
- 3.2.0 Understand the different types of Wheels and Tyres
- 3.2.1 Understand different types of wheels – spoked wheels, disc wheels and cast wheels
- 3.2.2 Distinguish wheel size and tyre size
- 3.2.3 Distinguish tube-less tyres and tubed tyres.
- 3.2.4 Describe tyre material
- 3.2.5 Distinguish inflation pressure and tyre wear.
- 3.3.0 Understand the different brake systems in Automobiles.
- 3.3.1 Illustrate mechanical and hydraulic brake system
- 3.3.2 Describe dual brake system
- 3.3.3 Explain the functions of a master cylinder, brake shoes and brake lining.
- 3.3.4 Explain leading and trailing of brake.

- 3.3.5 Explain bleeding of brakes
- 3.3.6 Explain functioning of disc brake and pneumatic brake system.

## **MODULE IV**

### **4.1.0 Understand the modern trends in Automobile Engineering**

- 4.1.1 Describe the working of electronic ignition system
- 4.1.2 Illustrate the working of multi point fuel injection system (MPFI) and common rail direct fuel injection system (CRDI)
- 4.1.3 Describe turbo charger and inter cooler
- 4.1.4 Explain the working of fully automatic transmission system.
- 4.1.5 Describe air suspension system.
- 4.1.6 Explain power steering, central locking and power window.
- 4.1.7 Explain the working of electronic control module (ECM)
- 4.1.8 Know about protection system in Automobiles - Air bag, Anti lock braking system (ABS), Self inflating tyres, roll over protection system, electronic stability control (ESC), Blind spot detection and parking aid with ultra sonic sensors

### **4.2.0 Understand the Emissions in Automobiles**

- 4.2.1 Explain emissions from automobiles
- 4.2.2 Explain pollution control and emission standards

## **CONTENT DETAILS**

### **MODULE I**

Study the working of different power systems of I C Engines.

Different systems of I C engines- Fuel systems- components - air fuel ratio for different engine speeds.- A C mechanical pump -carburetion - functions of carburetor -working -Solex carburetor -fuel systems of diesel engine -fuel filter - working of Diesel pump - fuel system of diesel engine - components-injectors Coil ignition and magneto ignition system.

Cooling system and classification- air cooling and water cooling systems- radiators -types of coolants - thermostat- temperature indicators and water pumps in cooling system –

Properties of lubricants - purpose in IC engines- splash system- forced system and (mist)/ petrol system- governing system in IC Engines- types- Quantity- Quality- hit and miss  
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### **MODULE II**

Transmission systems in automobile - working - clutch functions - requirements of clutch -single plate - multi plate - diaphragm - automatic and centrifugal clutch. Fluid coupling. - Gear box - functions- working- types- sliding mesh - constant mesh - synchromesh — epicycle gear box - torque converter over drive. Propeller shaft - universal joint - C V joint - final drive -differential.

Stub axle - types of live rear axle - semi floating - three quarter floating and full floating axles

## MODULE III

### Understand the working of suspension systems and steering.

Independent suspensions - leaf spring - spring shackle - air suspension - steering wheel - steering column - steering gears - worm and worm sector - rack and pinion - recirculating ball - power steering - centre point steering - steering geometry - camber - caster - king pin inclination - toe in and toe out.

Understand wheels & tyres .Types of wheels - Disc wheels - cast wheels - size of wheel and Tyre- tubeless tyres and tubed tyres - ply-rating - bias - radial - tyre material - inflation pressure - tyre wear

Understand Brakes

brakes - hydraulic - pneumatic - mechanical - dual brake system - master cylinder - leading and trailing brake - break shoes - lining - material - bleeding of brakes - disc brake - pneumatic brake

## MODULE IV

Understand newer developments in vehicles.

Working of electronic ignition system - multi point fuel injection system (MPFI) and common rail fuel injection system (CRDI) - turbo charger and inter cooler- automatic transmission system. -air suspension System. - Power steering- central locking and power window.-electronic control module (ECM)- Electronic wheel alignment & balancing

Know about protection system in Automobiles –

Air bag- Anti lock braking system (ABS) - Self inflating tyres- roll over protection system- electronic stability control (ESC)-Blind spot detection and parking aid with ultra sonic sensors

Introduction to alternate fuels used in automobiles

Understand the emissions in automobiles

Emissions from automobiles- nitrogen oxides - soot - carbon monoxide - hydrocarbons - aldehydes - pollution control techniques - pollution control and emission standards- Euro IV- Bharat Stage IV+.

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Automobile Engineering vol.I&2 - Kirpal Singh
2. Automobile Engineering - K.Ramalingam.
3. Automobile Engineering -R.K.Rajput.
4. Automobile Engineering - Sudhir Kumar Saxena – University science press

## REFERENCE

1. Automobile Engineering 2 nd edition - Ramaligam. , Seitech Publications..
2. Automobile Engineering - R.B.Gupta , Khanna Publishers
3. Automonile Engineering - Station Aby.
4. Automotive Mechanics - Heitner
5. Automotive engines - Crouse & Anglin